

DIALOGIC TEACHING AND THE STUDY OF CLASSROOM TALK

A DEVELOPMENTAL BIBLIOGRAPHY

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This bibliography puts in more or less chronological order Robin Alexander's publications on spoken language in learning and teaching up to August 2017. It starts with observational and discourse studies undertaken in the north of England during the 1980s and early 1990s. Then follows the *Culture and Pedagogy* international study out of which Alexander's approach to dialogic teaching developed. *Towards Dialogic Teaching* presents this approach in detail, and *Essays on Pedagogy* extends the dialogic principle into wider aspects of education, reasserting the importance of an international perspective. Next come evaluation reports from two of the UK local authorities with whose teachers Robin Alexander has worked. The bibliography also includes relevant articles and book chapters. It ends with the 2010 final report of the Cambridge Primary Review, which gives dialogue prominence not only in pedagogy but also among education's guiding principles; the 2012 DfE paper that persuaded the UK government to take spoken language more seriously in its framework for the 2014 revised national curriculum for England; and a note about a major new project on dialogic teaching, social disadvantage and educational attainment which subjected Alexander's approach to randomised control trial and from which publications began to appear in 2017.

Talk for learning and teaching is just one aspect of Robin Alexander's research from the past 30 years or so, and the 30 publications listed here are part of a larger corpus over 270 which includes work on many other aspects of education both inside and outside the UK. This breadth of focus underlines his claim that classroom talk cannot properly be handled in isolation from the curriculum and pedagogy of which it is an intrinsic part, or without engaging with the culture and history which shape educational policy, school ethos, teachers' assumptions and of course language itself.

Classroom interaction in British classrooms (late 1980s/early 1990s)

These studies from the PRINDEP and CICADA research projects (funded respectively by Leeds City Council and ESRC) include (i) quantitative analysis of classroom interaction, (ii) electronic analysis of coded discourse transcripts and (iii) qualitative analysis of lesson transcripts. Together they confirm and analyse in British settings the recitation/IRE default identified earlier by Courtney Cazden and others in the US (plus less frequently discussed variants such as pseudo-enquiry), and they begin to point the way to alternatives.

Alexander, R.J. (1995) *Versions of Primary Education*, Routledge, chapters 4, 5 and 6.

<http://www.routledge.com/books/details/9780415128384/>

Dialogic teaching: the main texts

Culture and Pedagogy is a large-scale macro-micro comparative study, funded by the Leverhulme Trust, of culture, policy and pedagogy in England, France, India, Russia and the United States. It culminates in quantitative and qualitative cross-cultural analysis of classroom talk which includes transcribed extracts from videotaped lessons in each country. The analysis covers both linguistic and paralinguistic aspects of classroom talk, and relates what is said by children and teachers to the pedagogy and culture that shape it. Out of this analysis comes the author's approach to dialogic teaching. *Towards Dialogic Teaching* sets out research foundations, justifications, repertoires, principles and classroom indicators, while *Essays on Pedagogy* extends dialogism into wider aspects of curriculum and pedagogy.

Alexander, R.J. (2001) *Culture and Pedagogy*, Blackwell, especially chapters 15 and 16, pp 391-528

http://eu.wiley.com/WileyCDA/WileyTitle/productCd-0631220518_descCd-reviews.html

Alexander, R.J. (2008) *Towards Dialogic Teaching: rethinking classroom talk* (4th edition), Dialogos

http://www.robinalexander.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/10/TDT_Order_Form.pdf

Alexander, R.J. (2008) *Essays on Pedagogy*, Routledge, chapters 4, 5, 6 and 7, pp 72-172, and appendix, pp 184-191.

<http://www.routledge.com/books/details/9780415454834/>

(In preparation) Alexander, R.J. (2018) *The Dialogic Teaching Handbook*, Routledge.

Evaluation reports from school-based dialogic teaching initiatives in two local authorities

These come from collaborative development initiatives in two of the many local authorities with which the author has worked.

Alexander, R.J. (2003) *Talk for Learning: the first year*, Northallerton: North Yorkshire County Council.
http://www.robinaalexander.org.uk/docs/NYorks_EVAL_REP_03.pdf

Alexander, R.J. (2005) *Teaching Through Dialogue: the first year*, London: Barking and Dagenham Council.
<http://www.robinaalexander.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2015/02/Bardaglea-eval-report-05.pdf>

Alexander, R.J. (2005) *Talk for Learning: the second year*, Northallerton: North Yorkshire County Council.
http://www.robinaalexander.org.uk/docs/TLP_Eval_Report_04.pdf

Miscellaneous articles, chapters and monographs

Alexander R.J., Willcocks, J., Nelson, N. (1996) 'Discourse, pedagogy and the National Curriculum: change and continuity in primary schools.' *Research Papers in Education*, 11:1, pp 83-122.

Alexander R.J. (1996) 'Task, time, talk and text: signposts to effective teaching?' In NCERT (ed) *School Effectiveness and Learning Achievement at the Primary Stage: International Perspectives*, pp 78-106. New Delhi: NCERT.

Alexander R.J. (1997) 'Unfinished journey: pedagogy and discourse in school effectiveness research'. In Kumar, K. (ed) *Studies on Classroom Processes and School Effectiveness at the Primary Stage*, pp 3-26. New Delhi: NCERT.

Alexander, R.J. (2001) 'In any language, it's good to talk', *Times Educational Supplement*, 19 January.
<http://www.tes.co.uk/article.aspx?storycode=342696>

Alexander, R.J. (2003), 'Talk in teaching and learning: international perspectives', in QCA (ed) *New Perspectives on Spoken English*, QCA, pp 26-37.

Alexander, R.J. (2003) 'Oracy, literacy and pedagogy: international perspectives', in Bearne, E., Dombey, H., Grainger, T. (ed) *Interactions in Language and Literacy in the Classroom*, Open University Press, pp 23-35.

Alexander, R.J. (2004) 'Talking to learn', *Times Educational Supplement*, 6 March.
<http://www.tes.co.uk/article.aspx?storycode=389939>

Alexander, R.J. (2005) 'Talking to learn: oracy revisited', in Conner, C. (ed) *Teaching Texts*, Nottingham: National College for School Leadership, pp 75-93.

Alexander, R.J. (2006) 'The people's voice', *Times Educational Supplement*, 9 June.
<http://www.tes.co.uk/article.aspx?storycode=2250681>

Alexander, R.J. (2006) *Education as Dialogue: moral and pedagogical choices for a runaway world*, Hong Kong Institute of Education / Dialogos.

Wolfe, S. and Alexander, R.J. (2008) *Argumentation and dialogic teaching: alternative pedagogies for a changing world*, 18 pp, London: Futurelab.
<http://www.robinaalexander.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/wolfealexander.pdf>

Alexander, R.J. (2008) 'Culture, dialogue and learning: notes on an emerging pedagogy', in Mercer, N. and Hodgkinson, S. (ed) *Exploring Talk in School*, Sage, pp 93-114.

Alexander, R.J. (2009) 'De l'usage de parole en classe: une comparaison internationale', *Revue Internationale d'Éducation de Sèvres*, 50, pp 35-48.
http://www.robinaalexander.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2013/09/The-use-of-speech-in-the-classroom_-an-international-comparison.pdf

Alexander, R.J. (2010) 'Speaking but not listening: accountable talk in an unaccountable context', (2009 UKLA International Conference keynote address), *Literacy* 44(3), pp 103-111.

Alexander, R.J. (2014) 'Triumphs and dilemmas of dialogue', in Lefstein, A. and Snell, J. *Better than Best Practice: developing teaching and learning through dialogue*, Routledge, pp 72-74.

Alexander, R.J. (2015) 'Dialogic pedagogy at scale: oblique perspectives', in Resnick, L., Asterhan, C. and Clarke, S. (ed) *Socialising Intelligence through Academic Talk and Dialogue*, Washington, DC: American Educational Research Association. *Through Academic Talk and Dialogue*, Washington, AERA, pp 413-423.

Alexander, R.J. (2017) 'Dialogic teaching in brief' <http://www.robinaalexander.org.uk/wp->

<content/uploads/2012/10/Dialogic-teaching-in-brief-170622.pdf>

Multimedia materials

Alexander R.J. with Lewis, J., MacBeath, J., Tite, S., Wolfe, S., (2004) *Talking to Learn* (CD forming part of the pack *Learning-Centred Leadership*), Nottingham: National College for School Leadership.

Alexander, R.J., with North Yorkshire County Council (2006) *Talk for Learning: teaching and learning through dialogue* (CD/DVD pack with 24 lesson extracts and accompanying texts). *Regrettably, this is no longer available.*

Dialogue and the Cambridge Primary Review

The Cambridge Primary Review (supported by Esmée Fairbairn Foundation) makes dialogue, pupil voice and the empowerment of both children and teachers fundamental to educational advancement, building them into aims, the curriculum, teaching and learning, assessment and professional development.

Alexander, R.J. (ed) (2010) *Children, their World, their Education: final report and recommendations of the Cambridge Primary Review*, London: Routledge. See especially chapters 7 ('Children's development and learning'), 10 ('Children's voices'), 12 ('What is primary education for?'), 14 ('Towards a new curriculum') and 15 ('Rethinking pedagogy'). <http://www.routledge.com/books/details/9780415548717/>

Talk reform and national policy

Robin Alexander also addresses the challenge of raising the profile and quality of classroom talk in a country where historically it has not been treated with the seriousness it deserves, either professionally or in education policy. The 2010-13 government review of the national curriculum presented an opportunity to encourage the much-needed cultural shift, and in February 2012, in response to Alexander's representations, the Department for Education (DfE) hosted a seminar to consider the issues and how they might be addressed. The DfE response to a Freedom of Information request revealed that his keynote at this seminar persuaded the government to give spoken language a more prominent place than was its initial inclination:

Alexander, R.J. (2012) *Improving Oracy and Classroom Talk in English Schools: achievements and challenges* <http://www.robinalexander.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2012/05/DfE-oracy-120220-Alexander-FINAL.pdf> .

Classroom talk, social disadvantage and educational attainment

Robin Alexander's latest venture, a joint 2014-17 project of the Cambridge Primary Review Trust and the University of York supported by the Educational Endowment Foundation, combines an independent randomised control trial with in-house quantitative and qualitative analysis of video data to assess the capacity of dialogic teaching, as developed by Alexander, to increase engagement and raise educational standards among children who are socially disadvantaged. Following the trial in 76 schools in three English cities during 2015-16, the Education Endowment Foundation published the evaluation report in July 2017. It shows that pupils whose teachers had received the dialogic teaching intervention made on average two months additional progress in tests in English, mathematics and science compared with their control group peers. These attainment gains were after an intervention lasting only 20 weeks.

Alexander, R.J. (2017) '[Developing Dialogue: process, trial, outcomes](#)'. Paper for the 2017 EARLI Conference, Tampere, Finland.

Alexander, R.J., Hardman, F. and Hardman, J. with Rajab, T. and Longmore, M. (2017), 'Changing Talk, Changing Thinking: interim report from the in-house evaluation of the CPRT/UoY Dialogic Teaching Project', <http://www.robinalexander.org.uk/wp-content/uploads/2017/07/Alexander-et-al-EEF-in-house-interim-report-final-170714.pdf>

Further information:

<http://cprtrust.org.uk/research/classroom-talk/>

<https://educationendowmentfoundation.org.uk/our-work/projects/dialogic-teaching/>